PORTER TOWNSHIP VAN BUREN COUNTY, MICHIGAN

Report on Audit of Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2004 Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

Au Issu	iditi ed und	ng ler P.A	Procedures Re v. 2 of 1968, as amended an	<b>port</b> id P.A. 71 of 1919	9, as amended				
_			overnment Type		<u>·</u>	Local Unit Nam	e		County
<u> </u>	Cour		☐City XTwp	∐Village	□Other	Port	er Township		Van Buren
	cal Yea		e i	Opinion Date			Dale Audit Report Subm	itted to State	
	6-3		<del></del>	11-13	3-06		12-19-06		
	affirn								
			ed public accountants			•			
We Mar	furthe nagen	er aft nent	firm the following mate Letter (report of com	erial, "no" resp ments and red	conses have commendati	e been disclos ions).	ed in the financial state	ements, incl	uding the notes, or in the
	YES	8	Check each applic						
1.	1. All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.								
2.		X	There are no accum (P.A. 275 of 1980)	nulated deficit or the local u	s in one or i nit has not e	more of this ur exceeded its b	nit's unreserved fund ba udget for expenditures.	alances/unre	estricted net assets
3.	X		The local unit is in c	ompliance wi	th the Unifo	rm Chart of A	counts issued by the D	Department	of Treasury.
4.		X	The local unit has a	dopted a bud	get for all re	quired funds.			
5.	X		A public hearing on	the budget wa	as held in a	ccordance wit	h State statute.		
6.	X		The local unit has no other guidance as is	ot violated the sued by the L	Municipal ocal Audit	Finance Act, a and Finance D	in order issued under th Pivision.	ne Emergen	cy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.		X	The local unit has no	ot been delind	quent in dist	ributing tax re	venues that were collec	cted for and	ther taxing unit.
8.	X		The local unit only h	olds deposits	/investment	s that comply	with statutory requirem	ents.	•
9.	×		The local unit has no Audits of Local Units	o illegal or una of Governme	authorized e e <i>nt in Michi</i> ę	expenditures t gan, as revise	nat came to our attention d (see Appendix H of B	on as define Julletin).	d in the <i>Bulletin for</i>
10.	X		There are no indicat that have not been p	ions of defalc previously con	ation, fraud nmunicated	or embezzlen to the Local A	nent, which came to our	r attention d	uring the course of our audit If there is such activity that has
11.	X		The local unit is free	of repeated of	comments fr	om previous y	ears.		
12.		X	The audit opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	.D.				
13.		X	The local unit has co accepted accounting	omplied with 0 principles (G	SASB 34 or SAAP).	GASB 34 as a	nodified by MCGAA Sta	atement #7	and other generally
14.	X		The board or council	approves all	invoices pri	or to payment	as required by charter	or statute.	
15.	X						were performed timely.		
des	uded criptic	in tr on(s)	of government (authonis or any other audit of the authority and/o	t report, nor or commission	do they obt n.	tain a stand-a	lone audit, please end	indaries of t close the na	he audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
			losed the following:		Enclosed		(enter a brief justification)		
		_	ements		X	110t Nequiled	tenter a brief justification)		
The letter of Comments and Recommendations X									
Oth	ег (De	scribe	)						
			ccountant (Firm Name)			Te	elephone Number		
	utt t Addre		g & Cutting	, P.C.			269-657-4720		
			w Paw Stree	+		C			Zip
	Authorizing CPA Signature Printed Name Paw Paw MI 49079  Printed Name License Number								

License Number

1938

William A. Cutting

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WILLIAM A. CUTTING BRUCET. CUTTING

TELEPHONE 269-657-4720

November 13, 2006

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Members of the Township Board Porter Township Van Buren County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Porter Township as of June 30, 2004, and for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Management has not presented government-wide financial statements to display the financial position and changes in financial position of its governmental activities. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the presentation of government-wide financial statements. The amounts that would be reported in government-wide financial statements for the Township's governmental activities are not reasonably determinable.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Porter Township, as of June 30, 2004, or the changes in its financial position for the year then ended.

Cutting & Cutting, P.C.

# COMBINED BALANCE SHEET-CASH BASIS-ALL FUND TYPES PORTER TOWNSHIP June 30, 2004

		mental <u>Types</u> Special <u>Revenue</u>	Fiduciary <u>Fund Types</u> Current <u>Tax Fund</u>	Total (Memorandum <u>Only</u> )
Assets				
Cash and equivalents	\$ 414,738		\$ 358	\$ 415,096
Due from other funds	358	\$ <u>304,299</u>		<u>304,657</u>
	\$ <u>415,096</u>	\$ <u>304,299</u>	\$358	\$ <u>719,753</u>
Liabilities and Fund Balance				
Due to other funds	\$ 304,299			\$ 304,299
Due to other governmental units	<u>436</u>			436
Total liabilities	304,735			304,735
Restricted fund balance	2,260			2,260
Unrestricted fund balance	108,101	\$ 304,299	\$ <u>358</u>	412,758
Total fund balance	<u>110,361</u>	304,299	358	415,018
	\$ <u>415,096</u>	\$ <u>304,299</u>	\$358	\$ <u>719,753</u>

See notes to financial statements.

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE-CASH BASIS-ALL FUND TYPES PORTER TOWNSHIP Year ended June 30, 2004

	Goverı <u>Fund</u>	Total	
	<u>General</u>	Special <u>Revenue</u>	$({\tt Memorandum} \ {\tt Only})$
Revenues			
Taxes and administration fees Licenses and permits Intergovernmental Interest Miscellaneous and other Special assessment	\$ 101,841 39,676 174,503 7,027 5,857 115,269 444,173	\$ 167,114 167,114	\$ 268,955 39,676 174,503 7,027 5,857 <u>115,269</u> 611,287
Expenditures General government Public safety Highways and streets Lake treatment Other	111,296 43,180 207,964 63,092 50 425,582	59,177 59,177	111,296 102,357 207,964 63,092 50 484,759
Excess of revenues over expenditures	18,591	107,937	126,528
Beginning fund balance	91,770	<u>196,362</u>	<u>288,132</u>
Ending fund balance	\$ <u>110,361</u>	\$ <u>304,299</u>	\$ <u>414,660</u>

See notes to financial statements.

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES-BUDGET AND ACTUAL-CASH BASIS-GENERAL AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS PORTER TOWNSHIP Year ended June 30, 2004

General Fund

Special Revenue Funds

Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	\$ 2,114	2,114			\$ 2.114		
Actual	\$ 167,114	167,114	59,177	77,17	107,937	196,362	\$ 304,299
Budget	\$ 165,000	165,000	59,177		\$ 105,823		
Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )		97,276	(3,495) (7,270) (43,092) (7,964) (61,371)		\$ 35,905		
<u>Actual</u>	\$ 101,841 39,676 174,503 2,385 7,027 3,472	٠.	111,296 43,180 63,092 207,964 425,582		18,591	91,770	\$ 110,361
Budget	\$ 105,195 33,540 174,736 174,736 3,000 2,626	346,897	107,801 35,910 20,000 200,000 500		\$ (17,314)		
	Revenues  Taxes and administration fees Licenses and permits Intergovernmental Charges for services Interest Other Special assessment		Expenditures General government Public safety Lake treatment Highways and streets Other	Excess of revenues over	expenditures	Beginning fund balance	Ending fund balance

See notes to financial statements.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PORTER TOWNSHIP

June 30, 2004

# 1. Summary of significant accounting policies

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the cash basis of accounting.

# A. Reporting Entity

In evaluating how to define the government, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision whether to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP. The basic, but not the only, criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering whether the activity benefits the government and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the government and is generally available to its citizens. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the government is able to exercise oversight responsibilities.

Based upon the application of these criteria, the financial statements of the Township include the accounts of all Township operations. The Township's major operations include fire protection, planning and zoning, road maintenance, cemetery, and general administrative services. The Township has no oversight responsibility for any other governmental entity since no other entities are considered to be controlled by or dependent on the Township.

The Township of Porter participates in joint fire operations with the Lawton Fire Board.

# B. Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures.

### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than special assessments, expendable trusts, or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Trust and Agency Funds - Trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

# C. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

All governmental funds and fiduciary funds are accounted for using the cash basis of accounting. Their revenues are recognized when the cash is received. Expenditures are recognized when the cash is disbursed.

# D. <u>Budgets and Budgetary Accounting</u>

The Township prepares a budget and an annual budget hearing is held. The unfavorable budget variances are shown in the financial statements.

# E. Total Columns on Combined Statements-Overview

Total columns on the Combined Statements-Overview are captioned Memorandum Only to indicate that they are presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in these columns do not present financial position, results of operation, or changes in financial position in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

# F. <u>Cash Equivalents</u>

The Township considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with maturity date of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

# Property Taxes

The Township property tax is levied on each December 1 on the taxable value of property located in the Township as of the preceding December 31.

The Township's 2003 ad valorem tax was levied on December 1, 2003 and is recognized as income during the budget year beginning July 1, 2003 and ending June 30, 2004. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes and also taxes for the local school districts and various other governmental units. The collection and remittance of the taxes are accounted for in the Current Tax Fund. Uncollected real property taxes at February 28 are returned delinquent to the County. The collection of unpaid personal property taxes becomes the responsibility of the Township Treasurer.

The Township is permitted to levy taxes up to \$1.00 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for general governmental services and \$2.00 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for fire protection. The combined tax rate to finance general governmental services and fire protection for the year ended June 30, 2004, was \$2.6730 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation, consisting of .7463 mills for operating and 1.9267 mills for fire protection.

### Risk Management

In lieu of purchasing commercial insurance for the risk of losses to which it is exposed, the Township Board has chosen to participate in the Michigan Township Participating Plan (MTPP).

The MTPP was created pursuant to the authority of (a) Article 7, section 28, Michigan Constitution of 1963; (b) Section 1, chapter 124, Michigan Compiled Laws (P.A. No. 35, 1951, as amended by P.A. No. 138, 1982). The Township voted unanimously to enter into this cooperative action agreement April 9, 1986 and have continued their membership since.

MTPP services all claims for risk of loss to which the Township is exposed, including those risks selected in the declaration sheet and specifically described in the coverage forms and endorsement schedules attached to and made part of this plan. MTPP allocates the cost of providing claims servicing and claims payment

by charging a "contribution payment" to each municipal corporation as defined in P.A. 138, 1982, that becomes a member. This charge considers recent trends in actual claims experience of the members as a whole and makes provisions for catastrophe losses.

MTPP liabilities are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. Liabilities include an amount for claims that have been incurred but not yet reported. But no debt, liabilities or obligation is the debt, liability or obligation of any member of the plan.

Under this participation contract the MTPP provides coverage for up to a maximum of \$2,000,000 for general liability coverage, \$2,000,000 for errors and omissions, \$490,000 for property damage, \$10,000 for crime and \$12,500 for inland marine.

Accident Fund of Michigan holds the workmen's compensation policy.

### 4. <u>Cash and Investments</u>

State statutes authorize the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of Federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States in which the principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States, including securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; United States government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the three highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, and which involve no more than 50 percent of any one fund; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bonds, or other forms for the deposit of public money. Attorney General's Opinion No. 6168 states that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions located in states other than Michigan.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

Cash consists of checking and savings account deposits at a local bank.

	Carrying	Bank	GASB Category
	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Balance</u>	of Risk
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 190,124	\$ 190,124	(1)
Uninsured	\$ 224,972	\$ 282,396	(3)

Category 1 is insured or registered. Category 3 is uninsured or unregistered.

# Restricted Fund Balance

The restricted fund balance in the General Fund is the accumulated excess of liquor license refunds over the amounts spent for liquor inspections.

6. Interfund receivables and payables at June 30, 2004:

General Fund	<u>Receivable</u>	<u>Payable</u>
Current Tax Fund Fire Protection Fund	\$ 358	\$ 304,299
Current Tax Fund General Fund		358
Fire Protection Fund General Fund	304,299	
	\$ <u>304,657</u>	\$ <u>304,657</u>

# BALANCE SHEET-CASH BASIS GENERAL FUND PORTER TOWNSHIP June 30

	<u>2004</u>	2003
Assets Cash and equivalents Due from other funds	\$ 414,738 358	\$ 287,260 <u>872</u>
	\$ <u>415,096</u>	\$ <u>288,132</u>
Liabilities and Fund Balance Due to other funds Due to State of Michigan Total liabilities	\$ 304,299 <u>436</u> 304,735	\$ 196,362 196,362
Restricted fund balance Unrestricted fund balance Total fund balance	2,260 108,101 110,361	1,88 <b>4</b> <u>89,886</u> <u>91,770</u>
	\$ <u>415,096</u>	\$ <u>288,132</u>

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE Years ended June 30

	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Revenues Expenditures Excess of revenues over expenditures	\$ 444,173 <u>425,582</u> 18,591	\$ 355,264 430,781 (75,517)
Beginning fund balance	91,770	<u>167,287</u>
Ending fund balance	\$ <u>110,361</u>	\$ <u>91,770</u>

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES-BUDGET AND ACTUAL-CASH BASIS GENERAL FUND PORTER TOWNSHIP Years ended June 30

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	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )	<u>2003</u>
Property taxes	\$ 68,988	\$ 71,734	\$ 2,746	\$ 62,187
Administration fees	36,207	30,107	(6,100)	29,536
Licenses and permits	33,540	39,676	6,136	38,777
State shared revenues	174,736	174,503	(233)	183,903
Charges for services Cemetery Special assessment	2,800 25,000	2,385 115,269	(415) 90,269	2,150 27,599
Interest	3,000	7,027	4,027	6,961
Miscellaneous	2,626	3,472	846	4,151
	\$ <u>346,897</u>	\$ <u>444,173</u>	\$ <u>97,276</u>	\$ <u>355,264</u>

# STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES-BUDGET AND ACTUAL-CASH BASIS GENERAL FUND PORTER TOWNSHIP Years ended June 30

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	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )	<u>2003</u>
General Government Township Board Supervisor Clerk Board of review	\$ 33,190 8,920 8,620 350	\$ 41,792 8,820 8,570 668	\$ (8,602) 100 50 (318)	\$ 26,080 8,400 7,788 465
Treasurer Assessor Election Township hall Cemetery	18,020 18,680 6,125 7,096 6,800 107,801	18,291 18,971 235 5,076 8,873 111,296	(271) (291) 5,890 2,020 (2,073) (3,495)	12,785 18,210 5,042 6,754 5,485 91,009
Inspection services	26,410	33,519	(7,109)	31,911
Lake treatment	20,000	63,092	(43,092)	12,889
Highways and streets	200,000	207,964	(7,964)	285,207
Planning and zoning	9,500	9,661	(161)	9,382
Other	500	50	<u>450</u>	383
	\$ <u>364,211</u>	\$ <u>425,582</u>	\$ <u>(61,371</u> )	\$ <u>430,781</u>

# BALANCE SHEET-CASH BASIS FIRE PROTECTION FUND PORTER TOWNSHIP June 30

	t .	2004	2003
Assets Due from General	Fund	\$ 304,299	\$ <u>196,362</u>
Liabilities Fund balance	and Fund Balance	\$ <u>304,299</u>	\$ <u>196,362</u>

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE-BUDGET AND ACTUAL-CASH BASIS Years ended June 30

# 2004

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )	<u> 2003</u>
Revenues Property taxes	\$ 165,000	\$ 167,114	\$ 2,114	\$ 153,853
Expenditures Salaries and wages Fire protection	619 <u>58,558</u> 59,177	619 <u>58,558</u> <u>59,177</u>		780 45,722 46,502
Excess of revenues over expenditures	\$ <u>105,823</u>	107,937	\$ <u>2,114</u>	107,351
Beginning fund balance		<u>196,362</u>		<u>89,011</u>
Ending fund balance		\$ <u>304,299</u>		\$ <u>196,362</u>

# BALANCE SHEET-CASH BASIS CURRENT TAX FUND PORTER TOWNSHIP June 30

Assets	<u>2004</u>		2003
Cash	\$	358	\$1,845
Liabilities Due to other funds Due to State of Michigan	\$	358 <del>-</del>	\$ 872 973
	\$ =	358	\$1,845

# STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS-CASH BASIS Years ended June 30

Receipts	<u>2004</u>	2003
Property taxes Industrial facility taxes Administration fees Special assessments Overpayments Interest	\$ 2,741,763 3,948 27,703 28,348 9,775 1,911 2,813,448	\$ 2,717,950 9,257 27,387 25,546 13,350 1,685 2,795,175
Disbursements	, -,-13	2,733,175
General Fund Fire Fund Van Buren County Van Buren District Library Lawton Community Schools	116,272 149,821 910,216 70,930 990,071	107,505 138,236 935,932 69,015 946,329
Marcellus School Lake View Community Hospital Van Buren Intermediate School Lewis Cass Intermediate School Refunds	131,242 405,585 31,023 9,775 2,814,935	125,050 $29,423$ $398,995$ $29,533$ $13,350$ $2,793,368$
	\$(1,487)	\$1,807

# CUTTING & CUTTING, P.C. CERTIFIEDPUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS CENTER BUILDING 303 PAW PAW STREET, SUITE 4 PAW PAW, MICHIGAN 49079-1434

WILLIAM A. CUTTING BRUCET, CUTTING

TELEPHONE 269-657-4720

November 13, 2006

Members of the Township Board Porter Township Van Buren County, Michigan

The audit work necessary to express an opinion on the financial statements of Porter Township included a review of the Township's accounting procedures and the related internal controls. As a result of this review we offer comments and recommendations for your consideration.

# Building Department Fund

The State of Michigan requires a Building Department Fund to account for inspection revenues and expenditures. The township does not have this fund.

# Segregation of Duties

The duties of the Treasurer involve collecting monies, issuing receipts, making deposits and reconciling the bank statement. Because of this there is not proper segregation of duties. However, this is common in small governmental units.

### Minutes

The Township clerk is responsible for maintaining a minute book that contains the minutes of all meetings. This is not being done.

# Timing

The State of Michigan requires that audit reports be submitted within six months after the unit's year-end. Accordingly, it is important that the records be furnished to the auditor in a timely fashion.

The above comments are submitted to you to develop good accounting procedures and are not intended to reflect upon the performance of any individual.

Cutting & Cutting, P.C.